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Unit Two I've got a new home

Rodina

Představování

Sloveso "to have" – mít

Množné číslo podstatných jmen

Počítatelnost podstatných jmen

Výrazy "some" a "any"

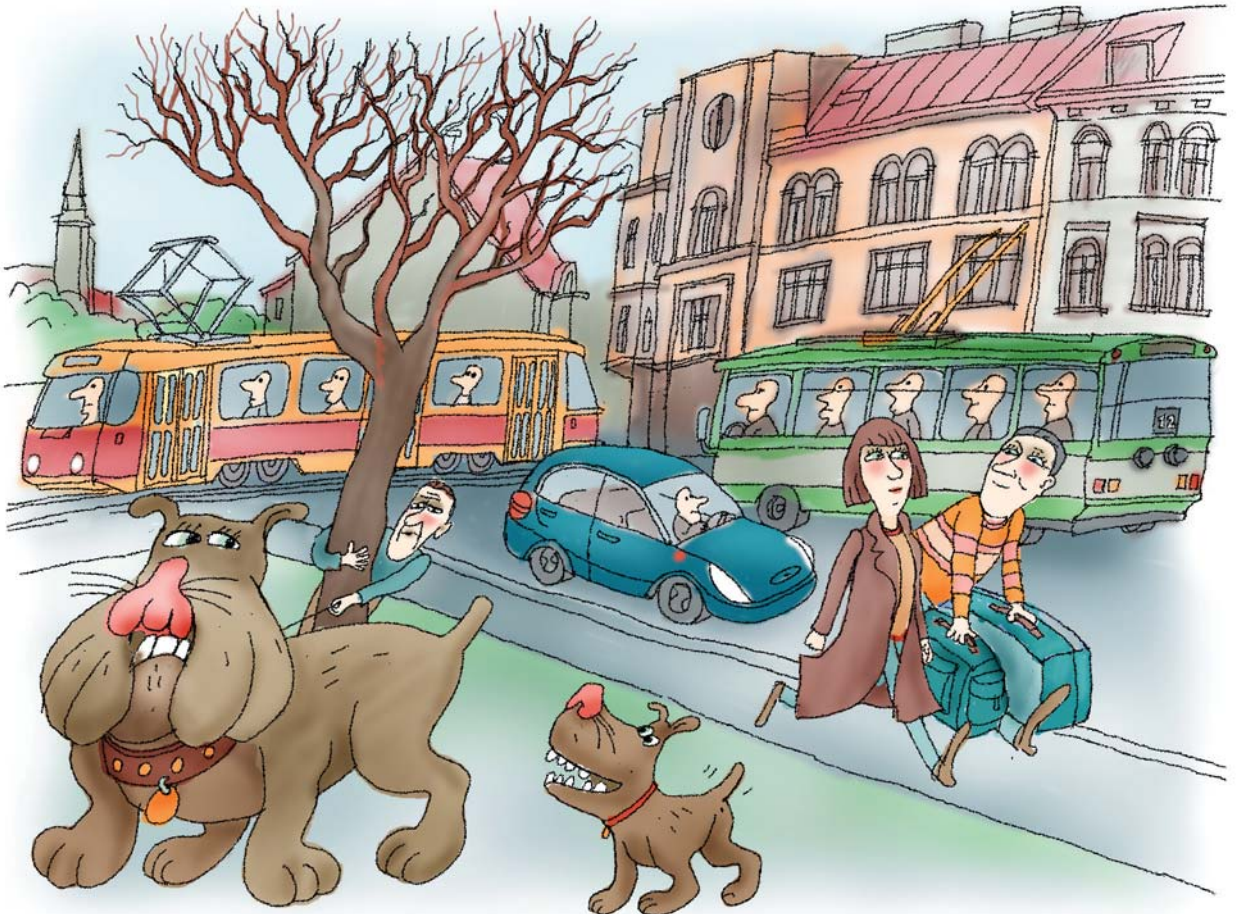
Hláskování

Chuck has got my bag. He has got strong arms! We're on the pavement. We go along the road to Mikulášské Square. Here are a lot of trams, trolley buses and cars. A lot of people in Pilsen have got cars. Their cars are different makes: some cars are Czech and some are foreign. They have got their lights on. It's the law. We go across the road at the zebra crossing.

Here's Mikulášské Square. We see some people in the park. They have got dogs. Their dogs run around the park. They sniff the trees.

Here's the house. It's quite big. It has got three floors and a cellar. The front door is brown. My neighbours are from the Czech Republic or from Greece. They're Czech or Greek. Their flats are on different floors. One lady has got a dog.

Now we're at the flat. We go upstairs and ring the bell.



home [həʊm] domov
strong [strɒŋ] silný
arm [ɑ:m] paže, (celá) ruka
on [ɒn] na (ploše)
pavement [peɪvmənt] chodník;
on the pavement na chodníku
along [ə'ləŋ] podél
road [rəʊd] silnice, cesta, vozovka;
along the road podél silnice; po silnici
to [tə] k, ke
a lot of [ə lot əv] hodně, spousta (čeho)
tram [træm] tramvaj
trolley bus [trɒlɪbas] trolejbus
car [kɑ:] auto (osobní)
people [pi:pəl] lidé
their [ðeə] jejich
make [meɪk] značka (automobilu)

foreign [forɪn] cizí, zahraniční
light [laɪt] světlo; **they have got their lights on** mají zapnutá světla
law [lə:] zákon
across [ə'krɒs] přes, na druhou stranu;
across the road přes cestu
zebra [zebrə, zi:brə] zebra
zebra crossing [krosɪŋ] přechod pro chodce
park [pɑ:k] park; **in the park** v parku
dog [dɒg] pes
run [rʌn] běhat; **run around the park** běhat/pobíhat po parku
around [ə'raʊnd] kolem, okolo; po
sniff [snɪf] čichat, čenichat;
sniff the trees očichávat stromy
tree [tri:] strom
house [haʊs] dům

quite [kwaɪt] docela, dost
three [θri:] tři
floor [flo:] poschodí; **on different floors** v různých poschodech
cellar [selə] sklep
front [frʌnt] přední
door [do:] dveře; **front door** hlavní vchod
brown [braʊn] hnědý
neighbour [neɪbə] soused/ka
one [wʌn] jeden, jedna
lady [leɪdi] paní, dáma
upstairs [ap'steəz] nahore (v patře); nahoru (po schodech); **go upstairs** jít nahoru (do vyššího poschodí)
ring [rɪŋ] (za)zvonit;
ring the bell zazvonit na zvonek
bell [bel] zvonek

Vlastní jména: **Greece** [gri:s] Řecko; **Greek** [gri:k] řecký; Řek/yně



Welcome

Chuck: Here we are. This is my wife. Her name is Markéta.
Jo: How do you do, Markéta? I'm very pleased to meet you.
Markéta: Hello, Jo. Welcome to your new flat.
Jo: Thank you. Oh, are these your daughters and son?
Markéta: Yes. This is Ellen, and this is Molly, and here is Jody. This is Auntie Jo.
Jo: Hello. How are you? It's nice to meet you. Your daddy has got strong arms. Thank you very much, Chuck, for carrying the big bag.

Chuck: You're welcome. Shall we have a cup of tea? We've got some milk and some sugar. We haven't got any fruit juice.
Molly: – And, Mummy, we've got some chocolate biscuits!
Jo: Oh, have you got chocolate biscuits? That's very kind of you. It's a nice flat.
Chuck: Yes. It has got a big kitchen.
Jo: Oh, yes. It's lovely. Has it got a fridge?
Markéta: Yes, but it hasn't got a washing machine.
Jo: Never mind. I haven't got three children!

here we are tak jsme tady
this [ðɪs] mn. č. **these** [ði:z] zde: to, tohle;
Are these your daughters?
 Tohle jsou tvoje dcery?
pleased [pli:zd] potěšen
meet [mi:t] seznámit se (s kým)
carry [kæri] nést, nosit;
thank you for carrying [kæriɪŋ] **the big bag**
 děkuji, že jsi mi vzal (= nesl) tu velkou tašku
you're welcome [jo: welkəm] rádo se stalo

tea [ti:] čaj
cup [kʌp] šálek; **cup of tea** šálek čaje;
Shall [ʃæl] **we have a cup of tea?**
 Dáme si šálek čaje?
milk [mɪlk] mléko
sugar [ʃʊgə] cukr
fruit [fru:t] ovoce;
fruit juice [džu:s] ovocná šťáva, džus
chocolate [čoklɪt] čokoláda
biscuit [bɪskɪt] sušenka;

chocolate biscuits čokoládové sušenky
kind [kaind] milý, laskavý;
that's very kind of you
 to je od tebe/vás moc milé
kitchen [kičɪn] kuchyně
fridge [frɪdʒ] lednička
washing machine [wošɪŋ mə'ʃi:n] pračka
never mind [nevə maɪnd] to nevádi

Introductions / Představování



How do you do, Markéta?
 I'm very pleased to meet you.



This is my wife.
 Her name is Markéta.



Hello, Jo.
 How are you?
 It's nice to meet you.

How do you do? [hau dju du:] je běžná anglická fráze užívaná při představování, kterou do češtiny nelze doslova přeložit. Její použití odpovídá českému *Těší mě*. Reakcí na ni může být rovněž *How do you do?* nebo některá z méně formálních frází, jak je tomu v tomto rozhovoru. Potěšení ze seznámení vyjadřuje obrat (**I'm very**) **pleased to meet you** nebo vřelější (**It's**) **nice to meet you**.